| Big Ten | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|---------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
|---------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|

| 1.Separation<br>of Powers<br>(Foundations)       | Checks and<br>Balances                         | Supremacy<br>Clause  | Bill of<br>Rights                | Elites                                  | Divided<br>Government        | Minority<br>Rights                 | Presidential<br>vs.<br>Midterm | Necessary<br>and Proper<br>Clause | Energetic<br>President | Justice is<br>Blind        |
|--|--|----------------------|----------------------------------|---|------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>2.Federalism</b> (Federalism)                 | Reserved<br>Powers/<br>10 <sup>th</sup> Amend. | Marble<br>Cake       | 14 <sup>th</sup><br>Amendment    | 15,19,26<br>Amendments                  | Party<br>Machine             | Access<br>points                   | Motor<br>Voter<br>Bill         | Amendment<br>Process              | Bureaucracy            | Selective<br>Incorporation |
| 3.Political<br>Socialization<br>(Public Opinion) | Pluralism                                      | Demo-<br>graphics    | Equal<br>Protection              | Exit Poll                               | Labels<br>Con/Lib            | Efficacy                           | Horserace<br>Journalism        | Constituent<br>Service            | Impeachment            | Opinion of<br>the Court    |
| <b>4.Suffrage</b> (Participation)                | Popular<br>Sovereignty                         | Grassroots           | Litigation                       | Activists                               | 2 Party<br>System            | 527s                               | Bandwagon<br>Effect            | Gerry-<br>mandering               | Electoral<br>Mandate   | Voting<br>Blocs            |
| <b>5.Big Tent</b> (Political Parties)            | Caucus<br>Convention<br>Primary                | Devolution           | 3 <sup>rd</sup> Parties          | Critical<br>Elections-<br>Realignment   | Base<br>Rank/File            | Single<br>Issue<br>Voting          | Hard<br>Money<br>Soft Money    | Leadership                        | State of the<br>Union  | Borked                     |
| 6. Mother's<br>Milk<br>(Interest Groups)         | Federalist<br>10                               | Mandates             | Spin/<br>Information             | Voting<br>Rights Act<br>of<br>1965      | Platforms                    | K Street                           | PACs                           | Logrolling                        | Revolving<br>Door      | Amicus<br>Curiae Brief     |
| 7. Handlers<br>(Campaigns/<br>Elections)         | Democracy<br>vs.<br>Republic                   | Referendums          | Frontloading                     | Turnout                                 | Personal<br>following        | Approval<br>Ratings                | Cattleshow                     | Franking                          | Coattails              | Buckley v.<br>Valeo        |
| 8. Cup and<br>Saucer<br>(Congress)               | Bicameralism                                   | Grants               | Marginal<br>Districts            | Single<br>Member<br>District            | Party<br>caucuses            | Lobbying                           | Incumbency                     | Legislative<br>Process            | Veto                   | Oversight                  |
| 9. Bully<br>Pulpit<br>(President)                | Formal<br>vs.<br>Informal<br>Power             | Electoral<br>College | Rule of<br>Propinquity           | Winner-<br>Take-All                     | Patronage                    | Executive<br>Orders/<br>Agreements | Pseudo<br>Events               | Iron<br>Triangle                  | Presidential<br>Roles  | Litmus Test                |
| <b>10. Rule of</b><br>Law<br>(Courts)            | Judicial<br>Review                             | Jurisdiction         | Freedom of<br>Information<br>Act | One man<br>One vote<br>( <i>Baker</i> ) | Citizens<br>United v.<br>FEC | Brown v.<br>Brd. Of Ed.            | Bush v.<br>Gore                | Commerce<br>Clause                | U.S. v.<br>Nixon       | Jurisprudence              |

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