

Linkage Institution:

Russian Political Parties

	2011	2008	2003	1999	1995	1993
Union of Right Forces	—	.96	4	8.6	----	----
Yabloko	3.4	1.6	4.4	6	8	11
Russia's Choice	----	----	----	0	0	20
United Russia	49.3	64.3	38	23.2	----	----
Rodina	----	----	9.2	----	----	----
A Just Russia	13.2	7.7	----	----	----	----
Communist (CPRF)	19.2	11.6	12.8	24.3	22	9.5
Liberal Democrats	11.7	8.1	11.7	6.1	11	22

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Floating Multiparty System to Single Party Dominant

- Fluid = no party ID
- Aspect of managed democracy

conservative (really, leftist)

+ Communist Party (CPRF)

*Advantages, Voting Population
Only genuine opposition party*



+ A Just Russia

Decoy Party

nationalist

+ Liberal Democrats

Fascist Nationalists, Voting Population



party OF power

+ United Russia

*Product of a Merger
Advantages (COATTAILS!), Voting Population*



liberal (really, rightist)

+ Yabloko + Union of Right Forces

Free Market Reformists, Voting Population



+ Right Cause

Decoy Party